Congo Square Reconstruction Critique | Teacher Guide

9–12 | Louisiana Dance & Movement Lab | dance history and source criticism | 2–4 sessions of 35–60 minutes

Essential question

How can dancers use dance history and source criticism to investigate History of Congo Square and the risks of fictional reconstruction while respecting its cultural context?

Cultural context

History of Congo Square and the risks of fictional reconstruction. Use community-led sources; interpret rather than claim authenticity.

Learning targets

01. Execute and adapt dance history and source criticism while maintaining safety and rhythmic/expressive intentionality.

02. Identify community authorship and context for History of Congo Square and the risks of fictional reconstruction.

03. Develop an original movement score with a recognizable beginning, transformation and ending.

04. Apply peer feedback and document one deliberate revision.

Materials

Open movement space, marked floor pathways, whiteboard, accessible chairs/supports, optional scarves, source-approved listening clip, paper movement score, consent-based recording device.

Differentiation

Site/context research, 60–180 second choreography, research annotation, rehearsal video, detailed compositional rationale and access plan.

Ten-step teaching sequence

01. Engage: Watch or discuss a credited, age-appropriate example relevant to History of Congo Square and the risks of fictional reconstruction; identify one observed movement and one uncertainty.

02. Investigate: Locate the tradition, historical period, community and purpose; distinguish a living dance from your own new composition. Research: https://www.crt.la.gov/cultural-development/arts/folklife/

03. Skill Studio: Warm up safely and practice dance history and source criticism in three controlled variations, with seated/low-impact options.

04. Generate: Improvise three original movement phrases (4–8 counts each) exploring changes in energy, level, timing or direction.

05. Plan: Choose an idea, structure its beginning, contrast and ending, and document performer choice, accessible roles and consent.

06. Produce: Compare primary/secondary accounts and stage a split-screen performance distinguishing documented fact from artistic speculation. Rehearse carefully with defined boundaries and artist/performer attribution.

07. Critique: Partners describe one specific observable choice, one cultural-context question and one respectful improvement.

08. Revise: Change a timing, transition, spatial choice or gesture in response to evidence; document before-and-after.

09. Present: Share 30–90 seconds (K–5) or 60–180 seconds (6–12) live or as a recorded/diagrammed score; cite the source and distinguish invented choreography.

10. Reflect: Explain dance history and source criticism, the cultural context, the revision and the next technical goal.

Teacher prompts

01. Who developed or sustains History of Congo Square and the risks of fictional reconstruction?

02. What is observed versus invented in our dance history and source criticism study?

03. How can your dance communicate without copying a sacred or community-specific practice?

04. Which revision improved your movement choices?

Formative checks

Beginning: baseline four-count phrase and question. Middle: three movement trials and a source note. End: performance or movement score with revision evidence.

Safety and cultural care

No unsafe lifts, forced contact or required public performance. Warm up, establish clear floor boundaries and allow mobility adaptations. Cultural material from Black masking, Indigenous or sacred traditions is examined through primary sources, not reenacted without community partnership and permission.

Alignment

Louisiana dance arts strands: Creative Expression, Aesthetic Perception, Historical and Cultural Perspective, Critical Analysis. National Core Arts Standards Dance: Creating, Performing, Responding, Connecting. Exact grade/benchmark codes require local curriculum crosswalk.

Primary and contextual sources

https://doe.louisiana.gov/educators/instructional-support/planning-resources/k-12-arts-resources
https://www.louisianafolklife.org/lfp/main_prog_sugg_for_fieldw.html
https://www.crt.la.gov/cultural-development/arts/folklife/

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